

# ***Aerospace Medicine and Human Performance***

## **INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS**

Revised June 2025

**Beginning July 1, 2025, AsMA will use the National Library of Medicine style guide for formatting references. Please see section 11 for the details.**

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## **1. JOURNAL MISSION AND SCOPE**

*Aerospace Medicine and Human Performance* (AMHP) is published monthly (in print and electronic formats) by the Aerospace Medical Association (AsMA) for the benefit of its membership and to serve and support those who explore, travel, work, or live in hazardous environments ranging from beneath the sea to the outermost reaches of space. The journal's readership includes a diverse mix of physicians, physiologists, psychologists, nurses, engineers, and others working in aerospace medicine and related areas. The scientific content of the journal is subject to strict peer review.

## **2. SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS**

Manuscripts must have gone through all reviews and be approved for public release before being submitted electronically using the web-based system at <http://EditorialManager.com/amhp>. Questions concerning submission should be directed to the Editorial Office at [amhpjournal@asma.org](mailto:amhpjournal@asma.org).

The journal is now accepting Open Access articles, for which there is a standard fee of \$1500<sup>1</sup>. Authors interested in this option should download the Agreement to Pay Extra Charges and the Open Access License Agreement from Editorial Manager.

The journal publishes four main types of articles:

- **Research Articles** may address basic, applied, or clinical research. They should present the results of experimental or descriptive studies with suitable statistical analysis of results arranged into the following sections: Introduction, Methods, Results, and Discussion, ending with a statement of conclusions. Such manuscripts may not exceed 6000 words with approximately 25 references, 4 Tables, and 4 Figures.
- **Review Articles** are scholarly reviews of the literature on important subjects within the scope of the journal. It is suggested that authors considering preparation of a Review Article contact the Editor to ascertain the suitability of the topic. Reviews generally may not exceed 6000 words with up to 150 references. Longer reviews of exceptional quality and relevance may be considered.
- **Short Communications** describe new techniques, devices, or interesting preliminary findings that may serve as the basis for further definitive research. They should contain the same sections as a Research Article but may not exceed 3000 words with approximately 12 references and a combined total of 4 Tables/Figures.
- **Case Reports** describe interesting or unusual clinical cases or aeromedical events. They should include a short Background to provide perspective, details of the Case, and a Discussion that includes references to pertinent literature. Such manuscripts may not exceed 3000 words with approximately 12 references and a combined total of 4 Tables/Figures.

Other types of manuscripts may be considered at the discretion of the Editor, including:

- **Historical Notes** are brief presentations regarding past events of significance in the development of aviation and space medicine.
- **Technical Notes** are a type of Short Communication that describes a new device or novel technique that may be promising for studying and working in aerospace and other extreme environments.
- **Commentaries** are brief essays that set forth opinions or perspectives on relevant topics. Such manuscripts may not exceed 1000 words with approximately 10 references. They should contain an abstract of 150 words or less.
- **Letters to the Editor** discuss and/or criticize scientific papers that have appeared in the journal within the past year and are limited to 500 words. The author of the original paper will be invited to provide a response.

There are also several special features (e.g., *Aerospace Medicine Clinic*, *Sci-Tech Watch*, *Book Review*, etc.) published in the journal. If you are interested in contributing, please contact the journal office.

### 3. LIMITS ON PRIOR PUBLICATION

AMHP will not ordinarily review for publication any work under consideration, accepted, or published by another journal. However, an author may submit a paper that expands on material that has appeared as an abstract or brief preprint or that was rejected by another journal. When submitting a paper, the Cover Letter must contain a full statement regarding any previous versions that have

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<sup>1</sup> Open Access articles are made freely available to the public to promote the accessibility of research and remove barriers to sharing knowledge, but they are not a sustainable business practice for most journals without a standard author fee.

been posted online on any website both formally and informally. For posted preprints, links to those are required. Copies of such material should be sent to the Editorial Office via separate e-mail, attaching any document(s) that may aid the Editor's decision in handling the matter.

#### **4. QUALIFICATIONS FOR AUTHORSHIP**

This journal adheres to the criteria for authorship developed by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors ([icmje.org](http://icmje.org)). Accordingly, authorship credit should be granted only to persons who meet *all four* of the following criteria:

- 1) substantial contributions to conception and design of the study, or acquisition of data, or analysis and interpretation of results;
- 2) drafting the article or revising it critically for important intellectual content;
- 3) final approval of the version to be published; AND
- 4) agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the study to ensure that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the study are appropriately investigated and resolved.

All persons who meet these criteria should be listed as authors. The order of authorship on the byline should be a joint decision of the co-authors, and the Corresponding Author should be prepared to explain that order. If there are more than seven authors, the contributions of each author should be included in the cover letter so the Editor can determine if all authors meet the above criteria.

Acquisition of funding, collection of data, or general supervision of the research group without meeting the other criteria does not justify authorship. Persons in those roles should be credited in the Acknowledgments. Examples might include a person who provided purely technical help or a department chair who provided only general support.

#### **5. AI POLICY**

Generative AI is no longer on the horizon—it has arrived. As such, it is critical for the integrity and quality of our journal that we establish a policy for both authors and peer reviewers regarding the use of these tools. While there are exciting opportunities for innovation with this new technology, there are also undeniable risks. These include but are not limited to: loss of control over original data; potential breach of Institutional Review Board approval; inaccuracies introduced by AI hallucinations; perpetuated biases; infringement upon copyrights held by others; and having one's own copyright rendered unenforceable.

The scholarly publishing community appears to have reached a consensus regarding several aspects of if/how generative AI should be permitted in the development and review of research articles. In establishing the policy for AMHP, we have aligned ourselves with leading industry organizations such as the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE), the World Association of Medical Editors (WAME), Springer Nature, Science, Cambridge University Press, Elsevier, the Journal of the American Medical Association (JAMA), and the Council of Science Editors (CSE).

The spirit of the policies outlined below is that authors are expected to use generative AI as a polishing tool at best and a translator at most, but not as a replacement for original thought. Please note that standard referencing software tools are not considered “generative AI” and, therefore, are not subject to these policies.

Our journal staff and Editorial Board are committed to regularly reviewing and revising our policy as technologies continue to develop over time and the industry finds new ways to cope with the inevitable rise of generative AI.

- ChatGPT, Large Language Models, and any other generative AI programs cannot be listed as an author or co-author, nor cited as an author or co-author in the references.

- ChatGPT, Large Language Models, and any other generative AI programs cannot be used to create images, multimedia, or graphic elements.
- Authors must disclose the use of any generative AI tool in their cover letter to editors/reviewers at the submission stage and in the Methods section of their manuscript. The statement should include:
  - The name and version of the generative AI tool used.
  - A description of how the generative AI tool was used and for what purpose.
  - The full prompt(s) submitted to the generative AI tool, including the date and time of each query (to be submitted as supplementary material).
    - *Please note that supplementary material incurs a fee of \$60 per page.*
- Authors are responsible for the accuracy, completeness, and originality of the content in their manuscript.
- Authors are expected to verify all AI-generated output for accuracy, completeness, and proper citation, as well as take action to combat biases that may be perpetuated by generative AI tools. Authors should describe the steps taken to mitigate risks in the Methods section of their manuscript.
- Any manuscript determined to be in violation of our AI policies will be rejected.

*If, at any point, you are in doubt about the tools you have used or how you have used them, please contact our Editor-in-Chief, Dr. David Newman, at [amhped@asma.org](mailto:amhped@asma.org) or the Assistant to the Editor, Sandy Kawano, at [amhjournal@asma.org](mailto:amhjournal@asma.org).*

## 6. USE OF HUMAN SUBJECTS

### a. Ethics

AsMA endorses the World Medical Association's Declaration of Helsinki (<https://www.wma.net/what-we-do/medical-ethics/declaration-of-helsinki/doh-oct2008/>).

Experimental protocols must be approved by the appropriate committee for ethical review of human experimentation, and voluntary consent must be obtained from subjects after they have been fully informed of the nature of the experiment, any hazards involved, and their right to withdraw from the experiment at any time without prejudice or penalty. Inclusion of the following statement at the beginning of Methods will be understood by the Editor as the author's affirmation of compliance: "The study protocol was approved in advance by [name of committee and/or its institutional sponsor]. Each subject provided written informed consent before participating."

A study may be exempt from the above requirements if: a) the data were collected non-invasively during work or training that the subjects would have undertaken had no experiment existed; or b) the data were collected using anonymous questionnaires. In either case, the reason for exemption must be described under Methods.

Authors reporting on human experimentation that does not include both male and female subjects must explain, under Methods, the reason for not doing so.

### b. Confidentiality

Reporting of individual data is not appropriate in Research Articles. Human subjects or patients in Case Reports must never be identified by name, initials, photographs, or other information that can be used to single out the individual unless the author has obtained written permission for the use of such material and provides a copy to the journal.

## 7. USE AND CARE OF ANIMALS

AsMA endorses research of high scientific quality that involves the responsible use of experimental animals. Each scientist who performs such research must assume responsibility for the general welfare and humane handling of the animals, which must also be maintained under the surveillance of a veterinarian. Adherence to policies and procedures from the Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (or comparable standards) is required, and the experimental protocol must be approved in advance by the appropriate Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (or a comparable body). The standard of care, the name of the approving committee, and the fact that the animals were maintained under the surveillance of a veterinarian must be stated at the beginning of the Methods in the manuscript.

## 8. LANGUAGE, ABBREVIATIONS, AND MEASUREMENTS

The language of the journal is standard American English in the style specified by the most recent edition of the U.S. Government Publishing Office (<https://www.govinfo.gov/collection/gpo-style-manual>). The journal cannot provide translation or rewriting services; authors who are not fluent in English should have the manuscript edited by a native speaker before submission. The journal will decline to review manuscripts not sufficiently clear for reviewers to follow the argument of the paper.

Abbreviations and acronyms should be used only if they improve the readability of the text. The full term for which an abbreviation stands must precede its first use in the abstract and again in the text. Abbreviations should only be used if the relevant term appears at least three times within the text. These caveats do not apply to standard units of measurement, which do not require explanation.

Measurements of length, weight, volume, and pressure should be reported in metric units and temperatures should be given in degrees Celsius (customary English units such as degrees Fahrenheit may be added in parentheses; altitude and depth should be in feet with equivalent meters in parentheses). Hematological and clinical chemistries should generally be reported in the metric system in accordance with the International System of Units (SI). However, AMHP allows reporting of clinical values in the terms used by the examining laboratory. Blood pressures should be given in millimeters of mercury.

## 9. MEDICAL STATISTICAL REPORTING

Please follow these guidelines to avoid reporting errors commonly found in scientific articles: <http://www.equator-network.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/SAMPL-Guidelines-6-27-13.pdf>.

## 10. TABLES, FIGURES, AND ANCILLARY MATERIAL

Tables and Figures should be used strictly to advance the argument of the paper and to assess its support. Lists and simple quantitative information (e.g., characteristics of a group of subjects) should be incorporated into the text.

*In general, Tables are best used when readers need to be able to compare exact numbers, while graphs should be used to show patterns of change or trends—or as an alternative to large Tables.*

Authors should plan their Tables and Figures to fit either one journal column (8.5 cm), 1.5 columns (12.5 cm), or the full width of the printed page (18 cm).

In the rare situation where an accepted manuscript contains a Table or Figure that has been published elsewhere, the original source must be acknowledged in the caption and the Corresponding Author must provide written permission from the copyright holder to reproduce the material. Such permission is required irrespective of authorship or publisher, unless the document is in the public domain.

Although there is no page charge for articles, a charge will be assessed for Tables or Figures in excess of the numbers previously (see SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS above) or totaling more than 20% of the area of the article in print. Upon payment of the required fees, such material may appear in print or solely in the electronic edition of the journal at the discretion of the Editor.

### **a. Tables**

All Tables should be created using the Table function in Microsoft Word. Tables should be assigned consecutive Roman numerals in the order of their first citation in the text. *Do not use internal horizontal or vertical lines or shading.*<sup>2</sup> Each column should have a short or abbreviated heading. Explanation of details and any nonstandard abbreviations should be presented in footnotes designated by the symbols \*, †, ‡, §, ¶, \*\*, ††, and so on in that sequence.

Tables should not ordinarily occupy more than 20% of the space in a journal article. Data too extensive to print in the journal may be considered for publication as ancillary material (see below).

### **b. Figures**

Figures include graphs, photographs, and drawings and should be assigned consecutive Arabic numerals in the order of their first citation in the text. The journal does not ordinarily publish photographs of experimental equipment; if the paper discusses details of the setup, the author should provide a line drawing with appropriate markings.

Each axis on a graph must be labeled with “Variable (units)” and numbered appropriately. A key to symbols is allowed, provided it fits within the rectangle of the graph. *There should be no other text in the graphic file.* Graphs must be submitted in black and white; grayscale may only be used if the grays are distinct; bars or other filled areas should use bold patterns (e.g., thick diagonal stripes) such that the differences between them are clear at publication scale. Three-dimensional graphs may be used only for three-dimensional data. *It is important to visualize graphics at the reduced size at which they will be published to be sure that legends, lines, and symbols remain clear.*

Each Figure should be submitted as a separate electronic file using PDF, EPS, TIFF, JPEG, or other common electronic format.

When exporting Figures for submission, please refrain from compressing, adjusting, or altering the file unnecessarily. Raw images are preferred. If any Figure is of insufficient quality, the Corresponding Author will be asked to submit a replacement file.

### **c. Ancillary Tables or Figures**

Material that contributes to the paper but is not well-suited to the print journal may, at the discretion of the Editor, be designated “ancillary material” to be published in the Electronic Edition only; a charge will be made for such publication. Examples include the full text of questionnaires, large Tables, derivation of mathematical equations, and material that will be used only by a small subset of readers. Such material should be submitted with the manuscript as a separate file that can be considered during peer review and will be accepted at the discretion of the Editor following peer review.

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<sup>2</sup> Tables within this instructional document may be formatted using these tools for legibility. Tables within your manuscripts do not need these tools because formatting will be handled at the typesetting stage, prior to publication.

#### d. Graphics Guidelines

In order to meet AsMA's quality standards for publication, it is important that authors submit digital art that conforms to the appropriate resolution, color mode, and file format. Doing so will avoid delays in publication and maximize the quality of images in both the online and print journals. [See DOCUMENTS TO DOWNLOAD on the journal's Editorial Manager page for a printable digital art guide.]

**Color Mode:** All Color image files are required to be submitted in their original RGB color. Whenever possible, tag the submitted RGB image with the originating ICC profile to ensure the best possible conversion to CMYK for the printed journal. Please note: there is a fee for printing in color.

**Labeling and Font Usage:** Please use the same font for all Figures in your manuscript; use standard fonts such as Arial, Helvetica, Times, Symbol, Mathematical Pi, and European Pi. For vector application files, it is recommended to convert fonts to outlines (Adobe Illustrator) or embed fonts (MS Office).

**Sizing:** Prepare Figures at the final publication size; less than the length of the page (57.25 picas / 9.5" / 24.25 cm), and one of the following widths:

- 1 column wide (20.5 picas / 3.4" / 8.7cm)
- 1.5 columns wide (31.5 picas / 5.25" / 13.33 cm)
- 2 columns wide (42.5 picas / 7.1" / 18 cm)

**Resolution and Raster Images:** Low-resolution images are one of the leading causes of art resubmission and schedule delays. It is important that submitted raster images meet the minimum resolution requirements. Raster images can be classified as monochrome, halftone, or combination halftone.

**Monochrome (1-bit) Images\*:** Common examples are graphs and charts made of solid black and white, with no gray values. The preferred resolution for this type of image is between 1000 and 1200 dpi at publication size. The preferred file format is TIFF. PDF and EPS are also accepted.

**Halftones\*:** Common examples are color or grayscale Figures containing pictures only, with no text or thin lines. The suggested minimum resolution for this type of image is 300 dpi at publication size. The preferred file format is TIFF. EPS and PDF are also accepted.

**Combination Halftones\*:** Common examples are color or grayscale Figures containing halftone and line art elements. The preferred resolution for this type of image is between 600 and 900 dpi at publication size. The preferred file format is TIFF. EPS and PDF are also accepted.

Monochrome	Combination Halftones (grayscale or color images and type)	Halftones (grayscale or color with no type or lettering)
900-1200 dpi	600-900 dpi	300 dpi

**\*When saving these files, use only LZW compression.**

#### 11. REFERENCES

The Corresponding Author is responsible for providing complete, accurate references so a reader can locate the original material. Only references directly relevant to the argument of the paper should be cited. Preferred sources include peer-reviewed journals and books with ISBN designations. Technical reports and theses may be cited if the original report is accessible to the public. Abstracts and web sites should be cited only if no other source is available. References should ordinarily be in English or at least contain an English abstract; titles in another language should be followed by an English translation in parentheses along with an indication of the original language at the end of the citation.



References should be cited using superscripts in numeric order in the text or the Tables and Figure legends and the list should be created after all the references have been cited. For in-text citations, ensure that no more than three citations are listed at the end of a sentence or phrase. The titles of cited journals should be abbreviated as in the U.S. National Library of Medicine's (NLM) Medline, (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/entrez/>). Examples of correct format for many different types of references can be downloaded from the journal's Editorial Manager page [See DOCUMENTS TO DOWNLOAD for a printable reference-formatting guide based on *Citing Medicine*, the NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers, <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK7256/>].

Reference to papers for which authors have received a letter of acceptance but which have not yet been published must include the journal name and the words "forthcoming." Information from manuscripts in preparation or submitted but not yet accepted should be cited in the text as (unpublished observations).

Unpublished communications may not be included in the list of references. Written communications may instead be inserted in the text provided the author has obtained written permission from the person quoted; the editor will understand citation as "person's name (written communication, date)" as the Corresponding Author's assurance that such permission was obtained. Oral communications may not be cited.

During the editing process and prior to publication, the Editorial Team will make any necessary adjustments to reference formatting per the NLM Style Guide. However, excessive or significant changes required during the editing process due to poor formatting efforts on the part of the author(s) may delay publication.

## 12. MANUSCRIPT REQUIREMENTS

The electronic submission process requires entry of the following information in a sequence of separate screens:

- **Article Type:** (See SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS above.)
- **Title:** Paste here an exact copy of the Title that appears on the Title Page of the manuscript. (Note: titles should not exceed 100 characters and spaces.)
- **Authors:** Given name, middle initial, family name, highest academic degree(s) (maximum of 2), accrediting institution for each degree, current institutional affiliation, and e-mail address of each author.
- **Abstract:** Paste into the box an exact copy of the Abstract that appears as part of the manuscript.
- **Keywords:** List 3-4 key words at the bottom of the abstract page. These will be used for indexing.
- **Classifications:** The Corresponding Author should review the entire list of Classifications and select several to indicate the areas of interest and expertise appropriate for reviewers of the manuscript. The editor may modify this list before instituting review.
- **Attached (SEPARATELY) Files:**
  - *Cover Letter* containing:
    1. A statement that the work is original, has not been published elsewhere, and is not currently under consideration by another journal. If the work has been posted as a preprint, provide the link. Otherwise, provide detailed information on those issues.
    2. A statement that there is no financial or other relationship that might be perceived as leading to a conflict of interest (i.e., affecting author objectivity). If such relationships do exist, provide detailed information.



3. A statement that the manuscript has been read and approved by all authors and all named authors meet the appropriate criteria. If there are seven or more authors, explain the specific contributions of each that justifies their inclusion as an author (see QUALIFICATIONS FOR AUTHORSHIP above).
  4. Authors of papers based on statistical inference must inform the Editor whether one of the authors is a trained statistician (has had some graduate training in statistics) or whether such a person was used as a consultant and has agreed to be named in the Acknowledgments. Absent such expertise, the Editor-in-Chief may submit the paper to one of the journal's statistical consultants for review.
  5. Authors are requested to suggest the names of two or more scientists whom they regard as appropriate reviewers for their paper; the current e-mail and institutional affiliation of the candidates must be included. Authors may also name an individual to whom the paper should not be sent, where bias or conflict of interest is known to exist.
- *Required Forms* (available under DOCUMENTS TO DOWNLOAD on the journal's Editorial Manager page):
    1. *Author Checklist*. Every manuscript must be accompanied by this document. It should be completed prior to submission to ensure the manuscript is properly formatted and the required signed documents are included.
    2. *Copyright Release*. Every manuscript must be accompanied by this document, either releasing the copyright or stating that the work cannot be copyrighted because it was done in a government facility.
    3. *Conflict of Interest*. Every manuscript must be accompanied by this document. Complete blocks 1-4 and blocks 5 and/or 6 as applicable. On page 3, all authors must sign and date.
  - *Manuscript*<sup>3</sup> containing:
    1. Title Page
      - ***We no longer want authors' information included on the title page for initial submissions. Do not place names of authors, titles, degrees, or institution affiliations on the title page of the manuscript document.***
      - Title that indicates the subject matter and nature of the study. It may contain no more than 100 characters and spaces. It should not include punctuation marks or use abbreviations except those already widely understood (e.g., MRI). Animal studies should include the common name of the species (e.g., "rats"). We discourage the inclusion of geographic or organizational names. We encourage starting with important words rather than phrases such as "The effect of..." or "A study of..."
      - Suggested short title to go at the top of the journal page; limit is 30 characters and spaces.
      - Manuscript metrics (word count for abstract, word count for main text, number of references, number of Tables, and number of Figures).

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<sup>3</sup> Note: Each numbered item should start on a NEW page and the entire manuscript should be DOUBLE-SPACED. Page numbers should appear in the UPPER RIGHT corner of each page.

## 2. Abstract Page

- The abstract should be a one-paragraph “mini-paper” of no more than 250 words (150 words for Commentaries), with the same major headings as the paper (for example: introduction, methods, results, discussion). Results should include important descriptive numerical data without specific P-values. Because abstracts are the only substantive portion of the article many readers see, abstracts must accurately reflect the content of the article.
- At the bottom of the abstract page, the author should list 3 to 5 keywords or short phrases that do not appear in the title. Keywords are used for indexing and should include terms that would occur to a knowledgeable reader while conducting a literature search.

## 3. Main Text

- **INTRODUCTION:** Briefly summarize the rationale for the study and clearly state the hypothesis or research question. This should contain only strictly pertinent references and is not the place for an extensive review of the literature. No more than three in-text citations are permitted at the end of a single sentence or phrase.
- **METHODS:** Describe methods in sufficient detail to allow other workers to repeat the study. Clearly describe criteria for selection of the subjects or patients, including controls. As much as possible, standard subheadings should be used. For example, for a research study, appropriate subheadings would include subjects, equipment and/or materials, procedure, and statistical analysis. Some statement regarding Institutional Review Board/Ethics Committee approval or exemption needs to be included and approval number. For established methods, give references without going into detail; for methods published but not well known, provide references and brief descriptions; for new or substantially modified methods, give details along with reasons for using them and their limitations. If an unusual apparatus was used, name it and give in parentheses the manufacturer’s name and location (city, state, and country). Authors submitting systematic review articles or meta-analyses should include the methods used for locating, selecting, extracting, and synthesizing data.
- **RESULTS:** Present results in logical sequence using text, Tables, and/or Figures. Data should appear in only one format (text, Table, or graph) depending on which is best for clear, concise presentation (see TABLES, FIGURES, AND AUXILIARY MATERIAL above). Noncontributory results should be omitted. Subheadings should be avoided as much as possible. Statistical results should contain the calculated statistic and degrees of freedom, in addition to p-value. When statistical significance is revealed, exact p-values are preferred.
- **DISCUSSION:** Emphasize the new and important aspects of the study and the conclusions that follow from them. Do not repeat in detail data or other material given in the Introduction or the Results section. For experimental studies, it is useful to begin the discussion by briefly summarizing the main findings, then explore possible mechanisms or explanations for these findings, compare the results with other relevant studies, state the limitations of the study, and explore the implications of the findings for future research and clinical practice. The final paragraph should be a statement of

conclusions linked to the goals of the study, as stated in the Introduction and directly supported by the data. Avoid claiming priority or alluding to work that has not been completed. State new hypotheses when warranted, but clearly label them as such.

4. Acknowledgments including the following as appropriate:
    - Acknowledgment of professional contributions other than authorship (see above) and/or technical assistance. All persons acknowledged must give their written permission to be named.
    - Acknowledgments of financial and material support, specifying its nature (e.g., equipment or drugs).
    - Statement of financial or other relationships that could be viewed as causing bias or conflict of interest for any of the authors.
    - Institutional disclaimers and other required statements.
  5. References (see REFERENCES above)
  6. Tables (see TABLES, FIGURES, AND ANCILLARY MATERIALS above)
  7. Captions for Figures
    - Each Figure must have a caption that names the variables and explains abbreviations, symbols or marks on the graphic, and value of error bars; the caption should not include comments about results. Captions should not appear with the Figures but should be placed in numerical order on the last page of the manuscript file.
- *Figures*
1. Each graphic file should be loaded as a separate file named “Fig. #” (see TABLES, FIGURES, AND ANCILLARY MATERIALS above).

### 13. OTHER DOCUMENTS

The following items, IF APPLICABLE, must be uploaded during original submission or revision or submitted to the Editorial Office by email or fax:

- **Agreement to pay extra charges:** This form is available under DOCUMENTS TO DOWNLOAD on the journal’s Editorial Manager page. It is required to affirm that the authors will pay the required fees for open access or for papers that contain more than the allowed number of Figures and Tables, require color printing, or require preparation of auxiliary material for the Electronic Edition only. It must be signed where applicable.
- **Permissions:** Copies of permission to reproduce published materials, use illustrations or report sensitive personal information of identifiable persons, use an identifiable person in a photograph, or acknowledge people for their contributions must be provided.

### 14. PEER REVIEW

Unbiased, independent, critical assessment is an intrinsic part of all scholarly work, including the scientific process. Experts who are not part of the editorial staff conduct peer review at the request of the Editor-in-Chief. Peer review is an important extension of the scientific process, helps editors decide which manuscripts are suitable for their journals, and helps authors and editors in their efforts to improve the quality of reporting. Reviewers for this journal are asked to excuse themselves if there is any possible conflict of interest. Reviewers, who volunteer their time, provide comments for the authors and may also make confidential comments to the editor. Although reviewers may recommend the disposition of an article, the final decision to accept or reject is the responsibility of the Editor-in-Chief.

## **15. PUBLICATION PROCEDURES**

Once the Editor has accepted a manuscript, the electronic source files for text and Figures (TIFF or EPS preferred) are forwarded to the publisher, the Aerospace Medical Association, for conversion to printable format and final copy-editing. Correspondence related to publication should be directed to the Managing Editor at the Association Home Office: (703) 739-2240, X101; [rtrigg@asma.org](mailto:rtrigg@asma.org).

When the paper is ready for publication, the printer will send an email with a link to download the PDF file to the Corresponding Author, who is responsible for correcting any errors and for responding to any “Author Queries” (Qs).

### **Editorial Office**

David G. Newman, AM, DAvMed, MBA, PhD, Editor-in-Chief

**Phone:** (703)739-2240, x103 | **Fax:** (703) 739-9652

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